



# Freedom of Religion: Recent ECtHR and CJEU Case Law

SEMINAR FOR LEGAL PRACTITIONERS
Strasbourg, 18-19 October 2018



Human Rights Law



#### **Speakers**

Sanja Jovičić, Course Director, European Public Law Section, ERA, Trier

**Yannis Ktistakis**, Lawyer, Ktistakis & Associates Law Firm; Professor of Public International Law, Democritus University of Thrace, Komotini, Greece

**Ronan McCrea**, Professor of Constitutional and European Law, UCL Faculty of Law, London; Member of the Bar of England and Wales and the Bar of Ireland; former *Référendaire* at the Court of Justice of the EU

**Daniel Rietiker**, Senior Lawyer, European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg

**Robert R. Spano**, Judge, European Court of Human Rights, Strasbourg

**Mirosław Wróblewski**, Head of the Constitutional, European and International Law Department, Office of the Polish Ombudsman, Warsaw

**Carla Zoethout**, Professor of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Humanities and Law, Open University, the Netherlands; Associate Professor of Constitutional Law, Faculty of Law, University of Amsterdam

### **Key topics**

- Freedom of religion at national and international levels
- The State's duty of neutrality
- Places of worship and religious practice
- Conscientious objectors
- Religious education
- Religious symbols and clothing
- Relationship between the State and religious communities

## Venue

ERAGE 4 Rue Brûlée Strasbourg, France

Language English

Event number 418D86

**Organiser** Sanja Jovičić, ERA



With the support of the Erasmus+ programme of the European Union

## Thursday, 18 October 2018

#### OPTIONAL VISIT TO THE EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS

The visit will include the screening of a documentary.

9:30 Arrival at the main entrance of the Human Rights Building (please bring a form of identification document)

9:45 General presentation about the role and the work of the Court

10:30 End of visit to the Court

#### START OF THE PROGRAMME

#### I. **SETTING THE SCENE**

13:00 Arrival and registration of participants at the École régionale des avocats Grand-Est 4 Rue Brûlée Strasbourg

13:30 Welcome and introduction

Sanja Jovičić

13:40 Freedom of religion and freedom from religion: the ECtHR, CJEU and national courts

Carla Zoethout

14:15 Discussion

#### II. THE STATE AND RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES

#### 14:30 The State's duty of neutrality and impartiality and scope of the State's control

- Registration/recognition of a religious community (ECtHR case Metodiev and Others v. Bulgaria, no. 58088/08)
- Public religious service (ECtHR case *İzzettin Doğan and Others v. Turkey*)
- The State's margin of appreciation in choosing the forms of cooperation with the various religious communities

Ronan McCrea

15:15 Discussion

15:30 Coffee break

#### 16:00 Places of worship and religious practices

- Administrative practices limiting the right under Art.9 ECHR (ECtHR case Association for Solidarity with Jehovah's Witnesses and others v. Turkey)
- Eliminating or mitigating conflicts between religious communities (ECtHR case Greek Catholic Parish Pesceana and Others v. Romania (dec.), no. 35839/07)
- Violence and hatred against a religious community (ECtHR case Karaahmed
- Protection of animal welfare at the time of slaughter (CJEU case Liga van Moskeeën en Islamitische Organisaties Provincie Antwerpen and Others) Yannis Ktistakis

16:45

Discussion

#### III. RELIGIOUS SYMBOLS AND CLOTHING IN PUBLIC

#### 17:00 Freedom of religion at the workplace in Europe

CJEU cases Achbita (C-157/15) and Bougnaoui (C-188/15)

#### **Objective**

This seminar will provide participants with an update on the case law on freedom of religion as developed by the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) and the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU), focusing on judgments since 2015.

#### Who should attend?

Lawyers in private practice, judges, prosecutors and other members of the judiciary, staff of NGOs, legal aid services and equality bodies litigating cases involving human rights, and government agents.

#### You will learn...

- how to exercise the freedom of conscience and religion and how to handle possible restrictions
- how to solve cases involving issues related to freedom of religion
- how the ECtHR and the CJEU have interpreted their respective instruments in specific cases.

#### **CPD**

ERA's programmes meet the standard requirements for recognition as Continuing Professional Development (CPD). This event corresponds to 6 CPD hours.

#### Important note

Please foresee enough time (at least 15 minutes) before the Court visit for the security check at the entrance. Bring your ID card or other form of identification. No luggage can be brought into the Court's building.

#### Your contact persons



Sanja Jovičić Course Director E-Mail: SJovicic@era.int



Sabine Framing Assistant E-Mail: SFraming@era.int



- Genuine and determining occupational requirement
- Significance of customers' preferences
- Definition of religion for purposes of discrimination
- Effective judicial review (Egenberger, C-414/16)

Ronan McCrea

17:45 Discussion

#### 18:00 Religious symbols and clothing

- The notion of "protection of the rights and freedoms of others" as a legitimate aim
- Existence of an European consensus
- ECtHR cases: Belcacemi and Oussar v. Belgium, Dakir v. Belgium, Hamidović Bosnia and Herzegovina, Sekmadienis Ltd. v. Lithuania

Robert Spano

- 18:30 Discussion
- 18:45 End of first seminar day
- 20:00 Dinner

## Friday, 19 October 2018

#### IV. CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTION

#### 9:00 Conscientious objectors

- Alternative military service (ECtHR case Adyan and Others v. Armenia)
- Procedure for examining claims for conscientious objector status (ECtHR case Papavasilakis v. Greece)

Mirosław Wróblewski

9:30 Discussion

## V. RELIGION IN EDUCATION

## 9:45 Children's right to education and parents' religious convictions

- ECtHR case Osmanoğlu and Kocabaş v. Switzerland
- Weighting "social integration" against the parents' right to religious teaching Daniel Rietiker
- 10:30 Discussion
- 10:45 Coffee Break

#### VI. PRACTICAL TIPS

#### 11:15 Submitting a case to the ECtHR: misconceptions and best practice

- Admissibility criteria
- Interim measures
- Practical case study

Sanja Jovičić

- 12:15 Discussion
- 13:00 End of seminar

For programme updates: www.era.int
Programme may be subject to amendment.

#### **Dinner**

After an intensive day of training on 18 October 2018 you are invited to a joint dinner at no extra cost.

## How to travel to Strasbourg

Shuttle services or trains from the airports of Strasbourg (15 minutes),
Karlsruhe/Baden-Baden (60 minutes),
Basel-Mulhouse (80 minutes) and Frankfurt
International (2.5 hours) to Strasbourg
city/main station are available.
Strasbourg is also well served by regional,
national and international train services.

### **Upcoming Events**

Asylum: Recent ECtHR Case Law Strasbourg, 4-5 June 2018

Environmental Law: Recent ECtHR Case Law

Strasbourg, 20-21 September 2018

**Employment and Labour Law: Recent ECtHR Case Law** 

Strasbourg, October 2018

Criminal Justice: Recent ECtHR Case Law

Strasbourg, 6-7 December 2018

# Registration

# Freedom of Religion: Recent ECtHR and CJEU Case Law

Strasbourg, 18-19 October 2018 / Event Number: 418D86



Registration

I would like to	ould like to register for the ERA event mentioned above.															E-mail: info@era.int												
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